# Undergraduate Research

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### Undergraduate research

- Why is it important
- Things to consider when looking for a position
- Where to look in Boulder
- Where to look outside Boulder
- Applying
- Q&A with UG researchers

#### Who are UG researchers?

- They are diverse
- They are mainly juniors and seniors
- They are more likely to have been interested in STEM since they were kids
- They have more realistic (and more ambitious) expectations for STEM careers
- They are more likely to pursue a STEM career

Source: National Science Foundation

#### How are UG researchers seen?

- Mature (intellectually and otherwise)
- Adventurous
- Creative
- Determined
- Confident
- Self-directed and motivated
- Active learners

Actualization of Scientific Potential....

### Why is UG research important?

- Gives you a credible sense of the research process
- Offers a 'hands-on' experience
- Allows you to explore different fields at relatively little cost
- Allows you to experience research programs and models outside of your home institutions
- Arms you with additional skills and experience
- Allows you to experience the 'culture of science', including professional meetings, etc.
- Can result in specific scientific products

### Why is UG research important?

- Helps you decide if you a research career may be right for you
- Helps you decide what fields you are and are not interested in
- Unofficial requirement for grad school admission
  - Letters of recommendation

### Things to consider

- What kind of work? Instrumentation, experimental, data analysis, modeling...
  - Consider your skills
- What kind of science?
  - Try several fields
- Do you need to get paid?
  - Volunteering can be good to get your feet wet

## Things to consider

- Home Institution or Away?
  - Away is ideal for summers
  - Diversity of letters of recommendation (you'll need 3-4)
- Continuous work over school year or shorter more intensive experience?
  - Feel free to end a project
  - Think letters of recommendation
- How many different projects
  - Diversity vs. depth of letters
  - Opportunities for conferences, publications

- Ask faculty
  - Find out what group you're interested in
    - Office hours, colloquia, seminars, websites
    - APS faculty research: Mondays 3:00-3:45 pm, Duane E126
    - Physics faculty research: Mondays 12-12:50 pm, 11<sup>th</sup> floor Gamow Tower
  - Contact professor
    - Do your homework
    - List of skills, courses taken, transcript, CV
    - Paid positions vs. volunteer

- UROP (http://www.colorado.edu/UROP/)
  - Money for undergrad research projects work w/ a professor to make a proposal
  - Deadline for spring December 1 (September for teams)
  - Deadline for summer March
- CU-connect (www.CUConnect.Colorado.edu)
- LASP website lists UG research positions

- Colorado Space Grant Consortium
- http://spacegrant.colorado.edu/
  - Projects building instruments
  - Students usually join a project at the beginning of semester, but it is possible to join mid-semester

- Local Federal Labs
  - NIST, NOAA, NCAR
- Local companies
  - Lockheed Martin, Ball Aerospace, Southwest Research Institute

#### Where to find outside Boulder

- NASA's Undergraduate Student Research Programs (USRP)
- http://www.epo.usra.edu/usrp/
  - 10 (summer, \$6000) and 15 (spring, \$9000) week opportunities as NASA centers across U.S. for sophomores/juniors/seniors
  - Spring 2011 deadline October 31, 2010
  - Summer 2011 deadline January 2011

#### Where to find outside Boulder

- National Science Foundation's Research Experience for Undergrads (NSF's REU) programs
- http://www.nsf.gov/crssprgm/reu/
  - Administered by individual sites and requirements vary
  - Search by field and/or state
  - Deadlines vary, October through February

#### Where to find outside Boulder

- Pathways to Science
- http://www.pathwaystoscience.org/Summerresearch.asp
  - Searchable database of REUs and other undergraduate research opportunities throughout U.S.
- Other services
  - Professional Newsletters (CEDAR, AGU SPA)
  - Professional Societies (GSA, AGU, AAS, AMS, AAAS)
  - These also have info on meetings and student travel grants to attend them

### Some alternatives

CU Career Services

Denver Museum of Nature and Science

• Fiske Planetarium

Sommers-Bausch Observatory

## Applying

- Letters of recommendation
  - Think carefully!
  - Allow time for deadlines, remind as necessary
- Essay
  - Avoid common clichés
  - Use the Writing Center
- Transcript
  - Required for apps, useful to show profs
- CV (more on next slide...)
  - Sometimes required for apps, useful for emailing to profs
- What skills do you have?
  - Computing, electronics, mathematics

#### CY

- All of your academic career
  - Courses taken, major GPA
  - Awards, honors
  - Societies, memberships
  - Leadership positions
  - Jobs and research experience
    - Paid and volunteer
    - Conferences/talks/posters/publications
  - Skills
    - Programming languages, lab or observational skills, foreign languages, etc.
- Related to your field
- Complete can be pared down for other purposes

## Deadlines are approaching

- Investigate now deadlines for summer programs are October through February
- BB session on how to put together a strong application
- BB hands-on workshop for polishing applications

### Beyond Boulder website

http://beyondboulder.pbworks.com